The Opportunities and Challenges of Evaluating Community-Based Health Promotion Projects: Lessons from the Field

Ross Conner
Director, Center for Community Health Research
University of California Irvine USA

University of California Irvine USA

President, International Organisation for Cooperation in Evaluation

AES Darwin Conference September 2006



Introduction & Background on Community-Based Health Promotion

- Started with a new broad definition of 'health' by the World Health Organisation
- Catalyzed by the World Health Organisation's 'Healthy Cities' and Communities Projects
- Grew via community-based health promotion initiatives around the globe
- Confronted challenges of achieving and evaluating the ambitious projects

Several Examples from Different Communities around the Globe

- Example 1
- Example 2
- Example 3

The Opportunities of this Health Promotion Approach

- Involves a broad group of stakeholders with diverse perspectives
- Fosters active engagement and commitment
- Takes a complex view of the context and the issues
- Tackles tough issues and aims high, to address 'root causes'
- Views change in multiple ways, including actions, activities and policies

The Challenges of Evaluating this Health Promotion Approach

- Defining the 'program(s)'
- Establishing comparisons
- Measuring community-level changes
- Tracking intermediate- and long-term changes
- Linking activities and outcomes, particularly ambitious impacts such as reducing the root causes of inequities and inequalities

Future Issues and Prospects

- Questions to address
- Prospects for the future